

SIXTY-FOURTH ANNUAL MEETING OF THE AMERICAN PHARMACEUTICAL ASSOCIATION

ATLANTIC CITY, N. J., SEPTEMBER 5, 1916.

(Partial Report of the First General Session.)

The Convention was called to order by President Alpers at 11.20 A. M.

THE PRESIDENT: As president of the American Pharmaceutical Association I call the Sixty-fourth Annual Meeting to order. Following our usual custom, I first call on the Reverend Henry M. Mellen to invoke the aid and guidance of Deity in our present convention.

REV. HENRY MERLE MELLEN: Almighty God, our Gracious Heavenly Father, we are Thy servants. Thou hast made us heirs of all mysteries and secrets of this earth upon which we dwell, and Thou hast said, "go thou into my vineyard and I will give thee of the fruitage of the earth." We are gathered here at this time representing so many of the medical men of the world around about us, so many of the great natural resources which Thou hast hidden in the bowels of the earth, which thou shalt dig for and grub for, and bring them to the science of men that they may be healing among the nations. We thank Thee for this convention which comes in our State, and we pray for Thy blessing upon all its deliberations. We pray that from this gathering there may go forth greater knowledge and greater instruction and greater education, so that mankind may be served in the greatest sense, because of all that has taken place in this convention. We pray our Lord that Thou wilt remember Thy servants, President, Secretary and all the officers and all that convene in our city in this capacity at the present time. Bless their coming in and their going out. Bless them as they shall leave our city to go to their places of respective business. Bless them in their endeavor to bring healing to men and women. Bless them in their efforts to bring mysteries from the bosom of mother earth, and so bless them and bless them all that the knowledge of the Great God might cover the whole earth at least even as the waters cover the sea. We ask it for Thy name's sake. Amen.

THE PRESIDENT: The Local Secretary wishes to make an announcement before we proceed.

MR. HOLZHAUER: As Chairman of the Local Committee I welcome you all and we want you to enjoy yourselves every moment that you are here. You will find in the entertainment booklet a ticket for to-night for the President's Reception. This was arranged for the Hotel Chalfonte, but at the last moment, for reasons, circumstances beyond our control, we were compelled to change it and it will be held at the Hotel Traymore, not the Chalfonte, to-night at nine o'clock.

In the booklets you will find a ticket for the Steel Pier, this pier, which will admit you downstairs to the performances. One for the Steeplechase Pier, the one just adjoining to my left and one for Young's Pier, the Million Dollar Pier. The ticket for the Million Dollar Pier has been added, quite largely because a great many people would be interested in seeing the drawing of the pound net which takes place at Young's Pier twice a day, 11.30 in the morning

and 4 o'clock in the afternoon, in which you may see fish of all kinds gathered together in those nets, possibly a shark. I don't know about that. Then on Thursday evening there will be a theatre party at the Apollo Theatre, and after the theatre there will be refreshments served at the Hotel Traymore. It will be necessary for you to exchange those theatre tickets that are in your books at the theatre for reserved seats, and you may do that at any time to suit your pleasure.

The Heinz Pier Company has sent an invitation to the Association to visit their pier, which is in the direction of the Inlet, and they offer their reading rooms and their rest rooms there for the use of the society free.

To-morrow noon, at 1 o'clock, there will be a ladies' luncheon given at the Breakers, which is in this direction. That will be in charge of the ladies of New Jersey who will attend to that, and they hope for the attendance of every lady visitor.

You undoubtedly will find that there have been some mistakes made by your Local Secretary and your Local Committee. I have no doubt you will find them, but I ask that when you do find them you will throw the mantle of charity over them and remember that they are mistakes of the head and not of the heart.

THE PRESIDENT: The next order of business is the President's Address.

(The Vice-President takes the chair.)

(The President then read his address.)

THE VICE-PRESIDENT: Members of the American Pharmaceutical Association you have heard the reading of an address by the President of this organization. This address is filled with meat, with food for thought. What is your pleasure regarding it?

MR. JACOB DINER: Mr. Chairman, I move that the address of the President be received and referred to a Special Committee on the President's Address for consideration and recommendations to be presented at a subsequent meeting.

(This motion was seconded and carried.)

THE VICE-PRESIDENT: In pursuance of that resolution I will appoint the following as members of that committee. During the reading of this address I have felt the importance of selecting for members of such a committee men who would represent the Association not only intellectually but geographically. I therefore have selected the following: James H. Beal, Illinois, Chairman; Rufus A. Lyman, of Nebraska; Samuel C. Henry, of Philadelphia; Martin I. Wilbert, of the District of Columbia; Lewis C. Hopp, of Ohio.

(The President resumes the Chair.)

THE PRESIDENT: I have the great pleasure of introducing to you Dr. Solomon Solis Cohen, of Philadelphia, who will address the Association.

DR. COHEN: Mr. President and friends of the American Pharmaceutical Association: I presume that most of you are ready for a more material repast than that which I had intended to offer, and I shall not detain you. I beg to express to you my thanks for the honor of your invitation and to wish your Association and its members all success in the great work which you have undertaken.

The subject of the physician's interest in the pharmacopœial revision is one which I can barely touch upon, cannot attempt to expound in the very few minutes that it would be proper now to keep you here. The new Pharmacopœia, in which many of you and your officers and your co-laborers have toiled,

as well as many physicians who have tried to cooperate with you, will speak for itself. The National Formulary, which I have seen—I have not yet seen the new Pharmacopœia bound, because I understand the mechanical delays in producing it have been such as to have kept it back; the great demand for it, the much larger number of copies which are to be issued than those which were anticipated, and the difficulties which all publishers and printers are now experiencing in obtaining supplies and the like have kept back the new Pharmacopœia, and even the members of the Revision Committee have not received their copies, doubtless it will be shortly—but the National Formulary I have seen and I want to congratulate you on it.

The best of friends sometimes differ and we form different opinions as to the usefulness and desirability of various things. I once had a colored boy for a driver who belonged to a debating society and he told me that one of the questions in their debating society was, "Which am de more useful, the sun or the moon?" and I asked him what the conclusion had been. Well, he says, "The speech that I thought the best was this," he says, "the moon am the more useful for the moon shines at night in the darkness when the sun shines in the day when you ain't got no use for it."

Well, I think we have got some use for the standards in the National Formulary, although they are shining in the bright daylight. The Pharmacopœia, unfortunately—I say this from a medical viewpoint, from the viewpoint of a practising physician, from the viewpoint of a teaching physician and from the viewpoint of a consulting physician—has left out a good many drugs which might well have been included. The consensus of opinion and discussion that I have not the time to go into now, resulted in their exclusion. There are a great many physicians in the United States who want to use and want to prescribe for their patients some of the drugs which are no longer official in the United States Pharmacopœia, and when they prescribe for them they want to get what they prescribe and not something else. They want to get a drug which is definitely described or authoritatively standardized. They want a legal standard, a standard to which the dispensing druggist may be legally forced to conform.

Now the Congress of the United States in its wisdom passed an act which stated that the drugs dispensed in the United States of America should conform to the standards established by the United States Pharmacopœia and the National Formulary. Every time, in the discussions in the Committee of Revision, and especially in the discussions of the committee on scope, of which I had the honorable misfortune to be the chairman, that the question arose as to the exclusion of this, that or the other, somebody said, "Let the National Formulary have it." Well, the National Formulary got it and there it is, and it is shining in the broad daylight, and it is going to be useful, useful to the druggist, useful to the doctor, and, more than all, useful to the patient; because when a patient selects a physician to treat him he is entitled to the fullest, broadest, wisest, best treatment that that physician knows. Now the best treatment known to the physician in a particular emergency at the bedside may be to let the patient alone. That is very often the case, give nature a chance, and let the patient get well. But a great many times, if you simply trust to nature the patient won't get well. The natural forces at work are the forces of destruction, but not of construction, of dissolution and not of recuperation, and the physician is called upon to interpose between life and death and it may be that

the very thing that will carry the patient over the crisis that is impending, that will be the featherweight in the scale, so that the balance may go to the side of life and not to the side of death, may be some drug that is not in common use. It may be some drug that every pharmacologist has not tested and studied. It may be some drug that some old woman has told him about.

Benjamin Rush, who signed the Declaration of Independence and was the greatest ornament of the medical profession of the United States in his day, perhaps inspired by some saying of Paracelsus, said this—I have never seen it in his published writings, but at the College of Physicians in Philadelphia I came across a manuscript notebook kept by one of the students of Benjamin Rush in which were recorded Benjamin Rush's lectures, and in that manuscript notebook I read this, and it stuck in my mind ever since, and I thank God I did read it in the early stages of my professional career: "Never be afraid to learn," said Rush to his students. "Never be afraid to learn, even from a quack or an old woman."

Now the drug that will save my patient at this moment may be something that I learned from a quack or an old woman, and it may not be in the United States Pharmacopœia, and I want to get it, and I want to get it pure and I want to get it right, I want a standard for it, and the National Formulary is the place for it and there it is and there it ought to be.

I have no sympathy with that narrow vision which is in a measure dominating the medical teaching in some quarters at the present day, and of which the most apt description is that of the poet Shelley when he speaks of the "Ignorance that makes a blank of all beside itself"; that narrow vision which is content with limited experience and ignorance of the whole world outside.

Now there is a great deal of experience in the use of drugs and pharmaceutical preparations of various kinds which has not got into the orthodox medical text-books; there is a good deal that has not got into the text-books and has not got into the brains of the medical teachers yet, that is extremely useful. If I had the writing of a pharmacopœia alone and unaided—or rather the selection of the things to be written about, for I trust the writing to experts like Remington, Lloyd, Alpers and the others—I would include in the scope of that Pharmacopœia everything at any time, anywhere at any time in the world that was found useful in the fight against disease. That would not mean that every medical student and every pharmaceutical student has to study about it. Why, Lord help you, there isn't one of us here who could pass a State Board Examination. We don't study to pass examinations. We study to work and when we want to know what the atomic weight of oxygen or anything else is, may be sixteen or may be fifteen and a fraction, when we want to know what the accepted atomic weight of something is, we go to the atomic tables. That is all we are compelled to know, where to get the information.

Any examining board that hunts out of the way things to trap the student with, whether it is an examining board in law or whether it is an examining board in medicine, whether it is an examining board in pharmacy, conclusively demonstrates its incompetency.

What I want to find out when I examine my students is not what they are ignorant of, but what do they know. What have I taught them? That is the greatest question that ever comes to the attention, "How well have you done your work?" Now the answer to that is in the papers of the pupils first, and in the lives and work of our pupils afterwards. And the examiner only convicts

himself of not having taught that which he ought to have taught when he selects strange, abstruse, and tricky things for the sake of flunking the student.

And so it is all through life, to be helpful we want two things, we want ideals and we want courage. Now I am glad to see that the pharmaceutical profession has both, and is fast becoming more and more both a profession of courage and a profession of ideals. You have set to work to lift your standard of qualification for membership in the pharmaceutical profession. We also have tried to lift the standard of membership in the medical profession, but there is always a danger of going too far in efforts of that kind. You want the best possible men as pharmacists, previously trained in the best possible way, but your entrance qualifications must be relevant. They must be such qualifications as a student needs to study pharmacy, not those qualifications which he needs to study geography. A high school graduation is, I think, right. A good high school course, a broad high school course, not the high school courses that have been forced upon us in many quarters which are full of fads and irrelevancies, but the good old-fashioned, broad foundation that came from such a course, for example, as my Alma Mater, the Central High School of Philadelphia, such a course is a proper and necessary and excellent qualification for the study of pharmacy and the study of medicine.

But it is not necessary, in order that a man shall know the difference between sodium bicarbonate and arsenic trioxide that he should be able to explain just what was at the back of Shakespeare's mind when he wrote Macbeth.

Abraham Lincoln once wrote a note to Edwin Stanton which read about like this: "Please appoint Mr. So and So, Colonel of the Fifteenth, whatever it was, New Jersey regiment, irrespective of his knowledge of the exact shade of Julius Cæsar's hair."

Now don't go into examining pharmacist students before you admit them to your College of Pharmacy on the color of Julius Cæsar's hair. Courage is necessary sometimes to stand out against that which parades as progress and is, really, merely intolerance, narrowness and jealousy. A good deal of what is said and attempted in the way of restricting entrance to the professions is the opposite of what was once called the trades union method. It is to exclude from the guild. We are in, and keep the other fellow out. Just like the people who are going to restrict immigration, they came over on the Mayflower and the fellow that comes over on the Flower of May will stay away. But they came from the same place. As my friend Arthur Stephenson once said, whose grandfather came over on the Mayflower, but if he only came yesterday he would have as good a right here as I have. We have got in, keep the other fellow out. The attempt is being made to restrict the professions to rich men's sons. I once told a committee before which I argued on the question of qualifications for the study of medicine, "What is the use of all that qualification? Write in simply 'Rich father' and let it go at that."

We want men properly trained, broad minded, properly grounded in all the relevancies that qualify them to study the particular profession which they are about to enter, and if they have been through college, so much the better, it makes them better, broader men in every respect, but you have no right by law to restrict the man's opportunity to serve his fellows by measuring his knowledge of English literature or Homer, Virgil, or any other ancient poet.

Now the ideal pharmacist is the man who devotes himself to the attribute of pharmacy. It is unfortunately necessary, especially in some rural districts—

not so much now that our railroad communications have been so extended, but still necessary here and there for others than pharmacists that drugs be sold in the drygoods shop and grocery store and the hardware emporium, but not in a big city. There are plenty of china shops in Philadelphia. You can have all kinds of grocery stores in Atlantic City. The true pharmacist is not the man who goes into the selling of merchandise with the putting up of prescriptions as a side issue, but the man who offers his services as a competent prescription dispenser, and if necessary also obliges his patrons by dealing in things related to drugs, as catheters, and thermometers, and the various other things that are required in the sick room, toilet, and the treatment of patients.

Now I want to see pharmacy elevated to the rank of a profession, of a real profession. It was at one time part of the medical profession, physicians gathered and compounded their own drugs. I remember there was an old physician and poet who lived in Spain in the year 1050, and who wrote this in one of his letters—he was apologizing to a friend for not having answered his letter sooner—and he said: “There are many who speak about me falsely in my presence and others who believe what they say, and the result is that I must occupy myself all day and night, and even in those precious hours that belong neither to the day nor to the night, with the follies of medicine wherof there is no evil.” And he also said: “I mix drugs and the people take them, and what will happen then, God only knows.” And there was another physician too, his contemporary, who, writing for the Synagogue a prayer for a Jew, put in this way: “On mead, unwavering grain, on my wood, let drops of blessing fall that all thy children may have bread and healing pay for it.” That is the practice of the mead and the wood, fertilized by the dew, vivified by the dew and made by the pharmacist into healing for all mankind.

Take that for your ideal. You are the appointed agents of healing. The physician must call upon you.

If our thoughts are to be guided by the terrible struggle that is now going on about us, around us, the other side of the world, we may remember that on one side their great fault was said to be lack of munitions. It was also said to be faulty munitions. Now you are the munition makers, you are those who are to provide the weapons wherewith the physician in his strategy and his tactics attempts to overcome disease, prevent epidemics and save human life. If these munitions are not sufficient, if the scope be unduly restricted, if those munitions are not perfect, if the standard be not prescribed and adhered to, the efforts of the physician must be largely hampered if not altogether hindered. Therefore we look to you to raise the ideals of your profession, to coöperate with us in our great effort for humanity.

And I am reminded in conclusion, when I think of the shadows all about us, of that brave speaker of the Rhode Island Assembly a hundred years ago, when there came a great day of sudden darkness, and someone, some frightened legislator arose in the Assembly and said, “Mr. Speaker, the Day of Judgment has come. Let us adjourn.” And the Speaker said, “Light the candles, and if it be the Day of Judgment let the Lord’s Messenger find us at our work.”

THE PRESIDENT: Dr. Cohen, the applause with which your address was greeted shows not only how popular you are with us but also how much we enjoyed your address. Let me again in behalf of this Association express our sincere thanks for your presence and your remarks.

We have with us a great many delegates from various associations, pharmaceutical and otherwise, local associations, national associations, also representatives

of the government, the army, the navy, the health corps, and I extend to all these—I think most of them are members of the Association, but if they are not I extend to all these the privilege of the floor and I hope that they will consult with us and that we will have occasion to hear from them in the course of our meetings. I now declare a recess of ten minutes to secure the members of the Nomination Committee. The delegates from each state or the members from each state will assemble and appoint two from each state and report in ten minutes.

(Recess taken for ten minutes.)

NOMINATING COMMITTEE.

The roll of states was called and the following members of the nominating committee were announced: Colorado, E. G. Fine; District of Columbia, M. I. Wilbert and S. L. Hilton; Connecticut, Thos. Main and J. A. Leverty; Illinois, S. A. Williams and J. A. Becker; Indiana, F. W. Meissner and F. E. Bibbins; Kansas, L. E. Sayre; Louisiana, Philip Asher and J. R. Keeny; Massachusetts, E. L. Patch and J. G. Godding; Maryland, A. R. L. Dohme and J. B. Thompson; Michigan, J. O. Schlotterbeck and L. A. Seltzer; Minnesota, E. L. Newcomb; Missouri, O. F. Claus and Francis Hemm; Nebraska, R. A. Lyman and N. P. Hansen; New Jersey, G. M. Beringer and J. M. Andrews; New York, W. C. Anderson and C. O. Bigelow; North Carolina, W. W. Horn and C. B. Greer; Oklahoma, W. R. Jarrett and C. H. Stocking; Ohio, J. C. Otis and C. A. Dye; Oregon, Geo. C. Blakely; Pennsylvania, J. C. Wallace and Robert Fischelis; South Dakota, F. W. Halbkat and H. A. Eaton; Tennessee, J. T. McGill; Texas, W. H. Cousins and E. G. Eberle; Virginia, W. F. Rudd; Washington, A. W. Linton; West Virginia, F. B. Haymaker; Cuba, J. P. Alacan and Francisco Taquechel.

President Alpers appointed five members at large as follows: H. M. Whelpley, F. H. Freericks, H. V. Army, J. A. Koch and H. P. Hynson.

It was announced that the Nominating Committee would meet at once after the adjournment of this general session.

Upon motion the first general session was adjourned.

WM. B. DAY,
General Secretary.

The transactions of the Nominating Committee will be reported in a succeeding issue of the JOURNAL, and the report of the General Sessions continued. For the information of the members not present and who may desire to know, a list of the officers for the ensuing year is appended: President, Frederick J. Wulling, Minnesota; honorary president, J. O. Burgé, Tennessee; first vice-president, Leonard A. Seltzer, Michigan; second vice-president, L. E. Sayre, Kansas; third vice-president, Philip Asher, Louisiana.

Members of the Council: James H. Beal, William C. Alpers and Harry B. Mason.

Officers of the Council: Chairman, Lewis C. Hopp; vice-chairman, S. L. Hilton; secretary, Joseph W. England; general secretary, William B. Day; treasurer, H. M. Whelpley; reporter on the Progress of Pharmacy, Editor of the JOURNAL, E. G. Eberle.

Indianapolis was selected for the 1917 meeting of the Association.

A list of those who registered during the Atlantic City meeting follows:

LIST OF MEMBERS IN ATTENDANCE, ATLANTIC CITY MEETING, A. P. H. A.

(Copied from the Official Register.)

- Jose P. Alacan, Havana, Cuba.
 Miss B. Alfonso, Havana, Cuba.
 Miss Clara Alpers, New York City.
 William C. Alpers, Cleveland, Ohio.
 Mrs. W. C. Alpers, Cleveland, Ohio.
 William C. Anderson, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Mrs. William C. Anderson, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Rachel French Andrews, Woodstown, N. J.
 George M. Andrews, Woodstown, N. J.
 Franklin M. Apple, Philadelphia.
 Mrs. Franklin M. Apple, Philadelphia.
 Fred W. Archer, Boston.
 Mrs. Fred W. Archer, Boston.
 H. V. Army, New York City.
 Philip Asher, New Orleans.
- Miss Edith M. Barnes, Roanoke, Va.
 R. P. Barnes, Roanoke, Va.
 H. C. Barnes, Roanoke, Va.
 Miss Mabel Barnhill, N. C.
 Mrs. J. H. Beal, Urbana, Ill.
 J. H. Beal, Urbana, Ill.
 Louis Buzer, New York City.
 Ernest Berger, Tampa, Fla.
 Mrs. George M. Beringer, Camden, N. J.
 George M. Beringer, Camden, N. J.
 I. A. Becker, Chicago, Ill.
 Francis E. Bibbins, Indianapolis, Ind.
 C. O. Bigelow, New York City.
 Russell T. Blackwood, Philadelphia.
 Mrs. R. T. Blackwood, Philadelphia.
 L. G. Blakeslee, St. Louis, Mo.
 George C. Blakeley, The Dalles, Oregon.
 Mrs. Geo. C. Blakeley, The Dalles, Oregon.
 C. F. Booth, Buffalo, N. Y.
 Edwin M. Boring, Philadelphia.
 Mrs. Theodore J. Bradley, Boston, Mass.
 Theodore J. Bradley, Boston, Mass.
 F. B. Brill, Bridgeport, Conn.
 Miss Clara Brill, Bridgeport, Conn.
 Mrs. F. B. Brill, Bridgeport, Conn.
 C. S. Brinton, Haddonfield, N. J.
 Helen Ritz Burns, Lewistown, Pa.
 Burton T. Bush, New York City.
 Garrett Byrnes, Maplewood, N. J.
 H. C. Christensen, Chicago, Ill.
 Mrs. Otto F. Claus, St. Louis, Mo.
 Otto F. Claus, St. Louis, Mo.
 Charles J. Clayton, Denver, Col.
 W. L. Cliffe, Philadelphia.
 B. Olive Cole, Baltimore.
 E. Fullerton Cook, Philadelphia.
 Mrs. E. Fullerton Cook, Philadelphia.
 Albert D. Cooley, Seaside Heights, N. J.
- Zada M. Cooper, Iowa City, Ia.
 E. G. Cox, Craig, Mo.
 Eugene H. Cox, Atlanta, Ga.
 Mrs. Eugene H. Cox, Atlanta, Ga.
 John Culley, Ogden, Utah.
 Mrs. Harry W. Crooks, Newark, N. J.
 Harry W. Crooks, Newark, N. J.
- V. C. Daggett, New York City.
 William E. Danhauer, Owensboro, Ky.
 William B. Day, Chicago, Ill.
 Miss Charlotte Day, Chicago, Ill.
 Miss Helen Day, Chicago, Ill.
 J. Atlee Dean, Philadelphia.
 Mrs. J. M. H. Deemer, Atlantic City.
 J. M. H. Deemer, Atlantic City.
 Mrs. J. G. Diaz, Havana, Cuba.
 J. G. Diaz, Havana, Cuba.
 Mrs. Geo. M. Dicker, Newark, N. J.
 Geo. M. Dicker, Newark, N. J.
 F. W. Dickson, Baltimore, Md.
 Mrs. F. W. Dickson, Baltimore, Md.
 August Diehl, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Emma L. Diekman, New York City.
 Mrs. Geo. C. Diekman, New York City.
 Geo. C. Diekman, New York City.
 C. Lewis Diehl, Louisville, Ky.
 Mrs. C. Lewis Diehl, Louisville, Ky.
 Jacob Diner, New York City.
 Mrs. Jacob Diner, New York City.
 Alfred R. L. Dohme, Baltimore, Md.
 Alex. Dubell, Mt. Holly, N. J.
 Mrs. Alex. Dubell, Mt. Holly, N. J.
 Charlotte I. Du Bois, Catskill, N. Y.
 W. L. Du Bois, Catskill, N. Y.
 A. G. Du Mez, Madison, Wis.
 Mrs. H. A. B. Dunning, Baltimore, Md.
 H. A. B. Dunning, Baltimore, Md.
 Theo. Drake, Baton Rouge.
 Mrs. Theo. Drake, Baton Rouge.
 Clair A. Dye, Columbus, Ohio.
 Mrs. Clair A. Dye, Columbus, Ohio.
- E. G. Eberle, Philadelphia.
 Mrs. E. G. Eberle, Philadelphia.
 Clyde L. Eddy, New York City.
 Mrs. Frank R. Eldred, Indianapolis.
 Frank R. Eldred, Indianapolis.
 Mrs. Louis Emanuel, Pittsburgh, Pa.
 Louis Emanuel, Pittsburgh, Pa.
 H. Englehardt, Baltimore, Md.
 Joseph W. England, Philadelphia.
 Elizabeth R. England, Philadelphia.
 Mrs. Joseph W. England, Philadelphia.

Mrs. Ellis E. Faulkner, Delton, Mich.
 Ellis E. Faulkner, Delton, Mich.
 M. R. Feltwell, Sewickley, Pa.
 Miss C. Ferrer, Havana, Cuba.
 Robert P. Fischelis, Philadelphia.
 Eben G. Fine, Boulder, Colo.
 Mrs. E. G. Fine, Boulder, Colo.
 Chas. M. Ford, Cambridge, Mass.
 William M. Fouch, Baltimore, Md.
 James Foulke, Jersey City, N. J.
 Jamella Fox, Philadelphia.
 J. M. Francis, Detroit, Mich.
 Mrs. Louise Diehl Frank, Haddon Heights,
 N. J.
 F. S. Frankfurter, New York City.
 Katherine Freel, New York City.
 Frank H. Freericks, Cincinnati, Ohio.
 Leo H. Fried, Jersey City, N. J.

John C. Gallagher, Jersey City, N. J.
 E. H. Gane, New York City.
 Irving P. Gammon, Boston.
 Mrs. Irving P. Gammon, Boston.
 Antonia M. Garrego, Havana, Cuba.
 St. Claire Ransford-Galf, New York City.
 Mrs. S. Gelabert, Havana, Cuba.
 Mr. S. Gelabert, Havana, Cuba.
 C. Thurston Gilbert, Atlantic City.
 Mrs. T. P. Gillispie, New Haven, Conn.
 W. Curtis Glover, Lawrence, Mass.
 F. T. Gordon, Philadelphia.
 John G. Godding, Boston, Mass..
 Mrs. John G. Godding, Boston, Mass.
 J. Russell Graham, Philadelphia.
 C. P. Greyer, Morgantown, N. C.
 Mrs. L. W. Griffin, Boston, Mass.
 Geo. E. Grover, Somerville, Mass.
 Mrs. Geo. E. Grover, Somerville, Mass.

G. Hahn, Ft. Hancock, N. J.
 F. W. Halbkat, Webster, S. D.
 Neils P. Hansen, Lincoln, Nebraska.
 H. L. Haussamen, Grafton, No. Dak.
 J. F. Hancock, Baltimore, Md.
 Mrs. J. F. Hancock, Baltimore, Md.
 Miss Lillian Hancock, Baltimore, Md.
 William T. Hankey, Cleveland, Ohio.
 Mrs. William T. Hankey, Cleveland, Ohio.
 H. L. Harris, New York City.
 Susannah G. Haydock, Philadelphia.
 Mrs. F. B. Haymaker, Clarksburg, W. Va.
 F. B. Haymaker, Clarksburg, W. Va.
 Mrs. S. C. Henry, Philadelphia.
 Samuel C. Henry, Philadelphia.
 Charles S. Herron, Baltimore, Md.
 S. L. Hilton, Washington, D. C.

Lewis M. Hirls, Burlington.
 C. W. Holzhauer, Newark, N. J.
 Mrs. Chas. Holzhauer, Newark, N. J.
 Chas. Holzhauer, Newark, N. J.
 Lewis C. Hopp, Cleveland, Ohio.
 Mrs. Lewis C. Hopp, Cleveland, Ohio.
 Warren W. Horne, Fayetteville, N. C.
 Mrs. G. H. Horning, Roselle Park, N. Y.
 Jeannot Hostmann, Hoboken, N. J.
 Mrs. Jeannot Hostmann, Hoboken, N. J.
 E. V. Howell, Chapel Hill, N. C.
 Alfred B. Husted, Delmar, N. Y.
 Mrs. Alfred B. Husted, Delmar, N. Y.
 Henry P. Hynson, Baltimore, Md.

Ralph C. Jennings, New York City.
 Edward B. Jones, Mt. Holly, N. J.
 Henry A. Jorden, Bridgeton, N. J.
 Mrs. Henry A. Jorden, Bridgeton, N. J.
 John M. Jordan, Charleston, S. C.

Claire Kantrowitz, New York City.
 Hugo Kantrowitz, New York City.
 Mrs. Hampton Ray Kenaston, Bonesteel, So.
 Dakota.

Ida E. Kebler, Washington, D. C.
 L. F. Kebler, Washington, D. C.
 J. Roy Keeny, New Orleans, La.
 H. A. Keith, Lake Preston, So. Dak.
 E. J. Kennedy, New York City.
 C. Mahlon Kline, Philadelphia.
 W. H. Knoepfel, Scranton, Pa.
 Mrs. W. H. Knoepfel, Scranton, Pa.
 Miss Florence Koch, Pittsburgh, Pa.
 J. A. Koch, Pittsburgh, Pa.
 Mrs. C. S. Koon, Muskegon, Mich.
 Charles S. Koon, Muskegon, Mich.
 S. Kischam, New York City.
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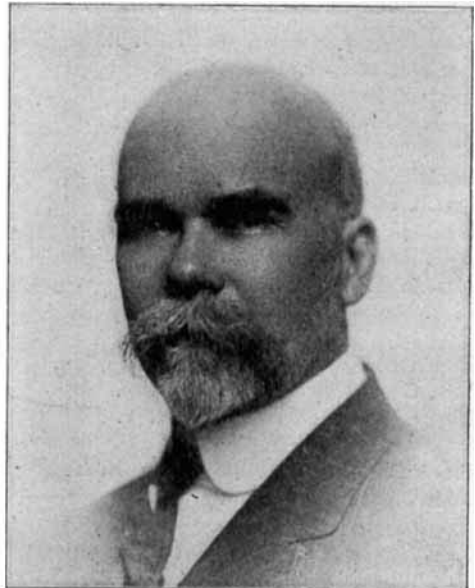
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